



DESCRIPTION OF STUDENTS' BEHAVIOR AT SDN 005 SUNGAI KUNJANG IN ACCESSING PORNOGRAPHIC SITES (CASE STUDY)

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Abstract

Pornography is one of the negative behaviors carried out by teenagers because of the ease of accessing pornographic content plus the high curiosity of teenagers, the behavior of accessing pornographic sites is still something that must be considered, the habit of accessing pornographic sites on the internet can cause negative things. The purpose of this study was to determine the description of the behavior of students at SDN 005 Sungai Kunjang. This type of research is qualitative research with a case study research design. This study was conducted with in-depth interviews and observations. The research sample aimed at 6 informants at SDN 005 Sungai Kunjang Samarinda which were determined by purposive sampling techniques. This study shows that school students start accessing pornography at an early age. In the predisposing factors, teenagers have less knowledge with a high sense of curiosity and a positive attitude that forms the behavior of accessing pornography. In supporting factors, students access because they are curious and do not use their free time properly with the guidance of parents and schools to provide limits to students. In the driving factors, peers greatly influence accessing pornography while teachers are also expected to continue guidance to prevent pornography in schools. The existence of predisposing, supporting and driving factors that influence the occurrence of behavior in accessing pornographic sites. It is expected that parents and schools improve policies and guidance for students to prevent pornography. Students are expected to follow directions and guidance to reduce access to pornography.

Keywords: Behavior, Accessing sites, Pornography

INTRODUCTION

Accessing the internet in the current information era has become a routine for most people, from students, college students, to workers. A number of conveniences in internet access make it easy for people to access news, social media networks, download videos or even write their personal journals in cyberspace using only a mobile phone/handphone⁽¹⁾.

Social media has an influence on pattern change human life, culture, social, and patterns think. Besides that social media has a positive impact, the impact negative effects of social media also diverse. Given the negative influence of social media on children which is very numerous and disturbing, it is necessary to provide direction, guidance, guidance, and supervision from parties such as parents, teachers, and stakeholders in children's education⁽²⁾.

Pornography is one of the negative behaviors carried out by teenagers due to the ease of accessing pornographic content, coupled with the high curiosity of teenagers, which causes. Lots teenager Which Falling into addiction to things that are pornographic. Pornography has become very common because it is very easy to access by all groups. so that it can cause pornography addiction⁽³⁾.

Based on Statistics Which obtained use pornography Which in tabulation by Webroot Cybersecurity shows the prevalence rate use pornography throughout world as much as 28,258 Internet users watch pornography every second and 40 million people visit pornographic sites regularly⁽⁴⁾. End Child Prostitution, Child Pornography and Trafficking of Children for Sexual Purposes revealed that 97% of children in Indonesia aged 14-18 years are exposed to pornographic content on the internet. Pornographic shows in Indonesia get the highest percentage of information accessed by teenagers, which is 51.7%.

Based on data Which obtained from The Indonesian Child Protection Commission in 2022 stated that 97% of teenagers had kissed, genital simulation (touching genitals) and oral sex , 62.7% of teenagers were not virgins, while 21.2% of teenagers admitted to having had abortions. As many as 95% of internet users access social media, teenagers use the internet the most For inappropriate things, 24% of teenagers admitted to using the internet to interact with strangers, 14% accessed pornographic content and the rest for online games, etc. This indicator of viewing pornography is the most influential motivation

for sexual harassment, where the higher the motive of teenagers to achieve their personal desires, especially curiosity about sexual information, the need for recognition in the process of puberty from teenagers to adults⁽⁵⁾.

According to the 2022 Negative Internet Content Control Statistics Agency of the Ministry of Communication and Information has handling 2,624,750 content negative with content pornography reach 1,096,395 for handling Twitter/X social media content namely as much as 1,035,245 content, Then Facebook, Instagram And Whatsapp 39,501 content, Telegram 1,501 sites, Google and Youtube 7,021 content, MiChat 165 site, Tiktok 162 sites and Line 22 sites (Hidayat et al., 2023) National Commission on Violence Against Women to 201 case rapes reported in newspapers show that 56.71% of perpetrators admitted that they were the result of watching pornographic videos⁽⁶⁾.

The Child Protection Commission revealed that as many as 4,500 teenagers living in 12 major cities reported that almost 100% of them had accessed pornographic content. Other data from the KPAI showed the results of a survey of 2,812 students where 60% of them confess has access pornography⁽⁷⁾. But until now pornography is still easily accessible and has become a worrying thing for society, especially for teenagers. There are factors that influence Children's access to pornographic sites includes the environment, peers, lack of parental supervision, weak self-care, lack of knowledge, and development. technology. access site. Pornography has become commonplace because of the internet which is very easy to access, which has an impact on health. However, on the other hand, many people in various age groups are still accessing pornographic sites⁽⁸⁾. Based on the results of a pornography survey in Kalimantan East found that as many as 31% said that they first saw porn at the age of 11, 3% of them even at the age of 9. As many as 78% of them saw porn via smartphone⁽⁹⁾. This phenomenon of accessing pornography sites for young teenagers also occurred in Samarinda.

Results of a preliminary study conducted at SDN.005 Sungai Kunjang Samarinda Kalimantan East on 7 September 2023 And January 30, 2024. There are several students who have accessed the site pornography, and has received attention from the school in August 2023.

Students who access it through applications such as TikTok, WhatsApp, Telegram and others. This was discovered after the school conducted a raid on mobile phones containing groups of students who

were accessing pornographic sites. This was because there were students who told the teacher that these students were included. in the group where there are sites that spread to pornography so that the school took action by conducting raids on students' cellphones, after being checked by the school, it turned out that there was indeed a WhatsApp group containing several students who were chatting with each other. sharing pornographic site links on the WhatsApp application, sharing pornographic site links is not done every day but rather every few days and every time you send it directly, many links will be shared, both only internal link video format short or long video.

After checking, the school takes action by calling parents of students to conduct counseling with BK teachers. So that the case steals the attention that is needed education to students SDN 005 the river the in access site which they can access according to their age. This is in line with research results which is done by⁽¹⁰⁾ with title "Connection Between Control Self with the Intensity of Accessing Internet Pornography in Adolescents" the results showed that 96 students had accessed site pornography. Study Which done In students at the Faculty of Communication and Informatics, the results showed that students have attitudes related to behavior in accessing sites by showing factors that influence access, including in the form of pornography, this can influence control self Which not good and tends to trigger teenagers to access pornography via the internet

In addition, this research is in line with research conducted by⁽¹¹⁾ with the title "Analysis of Rational Choice of State University Students". Padang Watching Pornographic Content On Tiktok" which states that most teenagers access pornographic sites, this is related to internal and external factors. Accessing pornographic sites can have negative impacts, teenagers should have knowledge about the negative impacts of accessing pornographic sites, this can be stopped by one of them is using the internet properly and wisely in an era of easy access to information sites As teenagers, we must be able to use the internet for useful things.

Nowadays, accessing pornographic sites is no longer taboo because by accessing pornographic sites they feel they are adults and have the potential to follow these things. Which negative. Matter This No only there is among middle adolescents but also among early adolescents there are factors in accessing pornographic sites such as invitations from peers. The habit of watching

pornography is considered to provide pleasure by increasing sexual desire⁽¹²⁾.

The urgency of this research is the behavior of accessing site pornography Still become Things to note: The habit of accessing pornographic sites on the internet can cause... matter negative. Objective This research was conducted to find out what the behavior of elementary school students is like. 005 Kunjang River due to lack of supervision And education on student. So the author is interested in conducting a study on the description of the behavior of students of SDN 005 Sungai Kunjang in accessing pornographic sites. Based on the description of the background Problem formulation in this research is a picture of the behavior of teenagers in accessing pornographic sites on SDN.005 Kunjang River.

RESEARCH METHOD

This research uses an approach Qualitative is a method that focuses on in-depth observation. Qualitative research design to find out the description of adolescent behavior in Accessing Pornographic Sites at SDN.005 Sungai Kunjang is a Case Study. Study The purpose of a case is to understand or explore by focusing attention on a particular object which is raised as a case to be studied in depth so that capable dismantle realistic behind the phenomenon.

DATA COLLECTION

Tabel 1. 1 Karakteristik Informan Penelitian

No	Informan	Jenis Kelamin	Umur (Thn)	Keterangan
1	IU1	Perempuan	12 Thn	Sewi yang mengakses situs pomografi
2	IU2	Laki-laki	13 Thn	Sewa yang mengakses situs pomografi
3	IU3	Perempuan	13 Thn	Sewi yang mengakses situs pomografi
4	IU4	Laki-laki	13 Thn	Sewa yang mengakses situs pomografi
5	IK1	Perempuan	38 Thn	Guru
6	IK2	Perempuan	44 Thn	Guru
7	IP	Perempuan	35 Thn	Guru

Informant selection is an important aspect in data collection. qualitative. Matter this is because The key to the success of qualitative research is the accuracy of selecting the right informants who are able to answer the questions asked by the researcher and are willing to participate. interview. The sampling technique used is *purposive sampling* . Sampling with certain considerations. This technique illustrates that the sample selected is based on the specific objectives and intentions of the researcher.

The population sampled with this technique is people or data that are believed to have extensive information according to research needs. The considerations of researchers in determining informants must meet the criteria. Inclusion criteria and exclusion criteria. Inclusion criteria are criteria or standards set before the research is conducted. Exclusion criteria are criteria for exclusion of criteria or standards set before the research is conducted.

RESULT

Based on the results of research on the behavior of elementary school students. The source of information data is obtained from data collection using in-depth interview and observation methods. State Elementary School 005 Sungai Kunjang is an educational unit with an elementary school in Sungai Kunjang, Samarinda City, East Kalimantan.

The informants in this study were elementary school students who accessed pornographic sites. In this study, the researcher succeeded in obtaining informants with a total of 6 informants. The 6 informants include 1 key informant, namely an Islamic religious teacher, a supporting informant for the homeroom teacher and also a guidance and counseling teacher, and there are 4 main informants. namely 2 girls and 2 boys who came from class 5 and class 6 of the school base.

As many as 4 of 4 key informants stated pornography as kiss, Then As many as 3 out of 4 main informants stated that pornography was videos of sexy people and as many as 3 out of 4 main informants knew pornography as naked people .

"kiss, video person sexy"

"naked people" (IU 3, 13 Year)

'like a naked person"

"same as a kiss" (IU 4, 13 Year) .

As many as 2 out of 4 main informants stated that they found out about pornography through friends outside of school and as many as 2 out of 4 main informants stated that they found out about pornography through friends outside of school. pornography through Friend in the school and outside school.

'From circle Friend I in the school And outside school" (IU 1, 12 Year)

' friends outside school" (IU 2, 13 Year)

The behavior of informants towards people who access pornographic sites is known that most of the main informants say normal just If in environment around there are those who access pornographic sites.

"normal Just, because Already often given clay like that" (IU1, 12 Year)

"Rich startled, because rich No believe yeah Can person like that"

(IU2, 13 Year)

"Normal Just, because Already normal"

(IU3, 13 Year)

"No, normal Just Bro because Lots Which often rich open it like that"

(IU4, 13 Year).

Based on in-depth interviews conducted part big informant know when is the case This started informant mention that matter This started with students who had a group on the WhatsApp application

"What we know is that it was August, but we haven't confirmed how long the child has been accessing it or not. We Not yet Can ensure because from children even the language Still around in wow yes we in send"

(IK1 & IK2 Informant key study)

"... Now That Why found out That I indeed behave Like a friend, so he confides in you, then it's revealed, so the cellphone is checked... how come so many of these kids are leading to boyfriends and girlfriends, well that can also lead to adulthood from there later search – search info from Friend his Also can there from parent Also someone gave know at that time he came in in What is it, WhatsApp status is only private, when the status is only for friends to see, that"

(IP, informant supporters)

Researchers use the theory of Lawrence Green . This theory states that there are 3 main factors that can describe a person's behavior, namely predisposing factors, supporting factors and driving factors (Ramadhana, 2018).

DISCUSSION

Research conducted at SDN 005 Sungai Kunjang in March - April, proved with a study of demographic data on internet access behavior. pornographic sites. The data obtained showed that the age of 11-12 years and they have accessed pornographic sites. In addition, all research informants were obtained 2 man and 2 Woman who came from grades 5 and 6 of elementary school, sources of pornography in the school environment, the results obtained were that the informant knew how to access pornographic sites through the school environment. The results of the in-depth interviews conducted obtained the results that the informant did not get education about pornography from schools, Interviews also obtained the results of informants knowing access to pornographic sites through the social environment of society, community actions if informants talk about

pornography are common in society. The limitations of the research are as follows:

- a. The constraints in arranging time or schedules to meet informants in conducting in-depth interviews were due to the research being conducted during the fasting month so that researchers only had a relatively short time so that the research could only be conducted during the day.
- b. Researcher experience constraint in carry out in-depth interviews with informants because the research informants are in their early teens so they have to put together words as well as possible so that they can be understood well by the informants.

CONCLUSION

Based on this research, it was concluded that there were 3 factors that influenced the behavior of students at Sdn 005 Sungai Kunjang in accessing websites.

Pornography is Students have less knowledge about pornography, while students have attitudes towards pornography, resulting in behavior that causes them to access pornographic sites. The environment greatly influences students in accessing pornographic sites. Sources of information and rapid technological developments that are not balanced with limitations in socializing. media have the influence of students in accessing pornography. Lack of good use of time has an impact to students who use their time to do negative things that are detrimental to themselves, such as accessing pornographic sites. The role of friends and the role of teachers have little influence on students who access pornographic sites. It is proven that students There are still students accessing pornographic sites even though schools, teachers and parents have built collaboration to handle students. Which access site pornography so that ongoing guidance is still needed for students who access pornographic sites.

SUGGESTION

Suggestions for supporting informants and supporting informants to improve student discipline and further increase collaboration with teachers and parents in order to help students to get away from

consuming pornography. Can improve knowledge about danger And impact consume pornography start From an early age this is useful to reduce negative things resulting from consuming pornography in a way Keep going-continuously

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