

**DIRECTIVE SPEECH ACTS IN SONIC THE HEDGEHOG MOVIE SCRIPT
(2020) BY JOSH MILLER**

Ayu Andari

Fitri Palupi Kusumawati

Muhammadiyah University of Metro, Metro, Indonesia

Email: andariayu12@gmail.com

Email: fitripalupi_85@yahoo.com

ABSTRACT

Directive speech acts is the kind of speech acts which is used by the speaker to get someone else to do something. This research analyzes Directive speech acts in Sonic the Hedgehog Movie Script by Josh Miller. The aim of this research is to find out the kinds and forms of directive speech acts in Sonic the Hedgehog Movie Script. Directive speech acts is the object of this research. Sonic the hedgehog movie script (2020) by Josh Miller is the subject of this research. Descriptive qualitative is a method of this research.

The result of this research shows that five types of directive speech acts using Searle theory. The result of this research indicates that there are 82 utterances of directive speech acts. The researcher classifies directive speech acts and divides into five including 54 commands, 11 request, 9 suggest, 6 warning and 2 inviting. Therefore, the researcher classifies directive speech acts that found into three forms they are 52 data imperative, 10 data interrogative and 20 data declarative. The researcher concludes that command and imperative is the dominant utterance of directive speech acts.

Keywords: *Speech Acts, Movie Script, Directive Speech Acts.*

INTRODUCTION

Human are social beings who live in society. In order to get good interaction, they use language to communication. Communication is a part of speaking activity. Through the speaking activity, people can communicate with each other in order to express what they really want to say. Speaking is the most influential skill in our life. All of the field likes schools, socials, arts and others need speak up. Speaking is needed in every level of field in the study. Besides, as the form to convey the ideas many people express it in written form which we call literature. Writing is a productive skill. By the writing, people can express or transfer their feeling, messages and also sharing the experience.

Language and literary are two interrelated and inseparable things. Literary is a form of art that uses language as it is delivery medium. The language is used by writers as a medium to convey ideas or messages to the wider community. There are many language variation spoken by the speaker in expressing thoughts. One of the variations is literary genre. Sonic the hedgehog movie is one of genre or literary.

Directives are kinds of speech act that speakers use to get someone else to do something. According to Searle in (Mualimin, 2018) "Speech act is a kind of speech act in which, by saying something, the speaker intends the listener to do something". The reason why the researcher focus on directive speech acts in movie script because the writer assumes there are still many directive speech act in sonic the hedgehog movie script. From those facts, the writer's interest to analyze and to find out how far directive speech act is used.

To support this research, the writers needs some other researchers which have been made by other researchers. In this research, the researcher presents three research overview.

The first research was conducted by (Afidah, 2017) entitle, Directive Speech Acts Performed By The Main Character "Thomas" and The Character's Responses in The

Maze Runner (2014) Movie. The second previous research was conducted by (Yuniati and annury, 2018) entitle, Directive Speech Acts Analysis in The Movie “The Massage” by Moustaphaakkad. Then, the third research was conducted by Directive Speech Acts Analysis in Kungfu Panda 3 Movie.

RESEARCH METHODS

. (Cresswell, 2014) explains “Research design are the specific procedure involved in the research process: data collection, data analysis, and report writing”. In this research, the researcher uses descriptive qualitative research to analyze Directive Speech Acts in Sonic The Hedgehog Movie Script. The subject of the research is Sonic the Hedgehog Movie Script (2020) by Josh Miller. The object of this research is Directive Speech Acts.

(Sugiyono, 2015) states that in qualitative research, the researcher is the key instrument. The researcher also uses several supporting instruments in obtaining the data; (1) Documentation, used to get the information from various source, it can be in the form of picture, script or text; (2) Tabulation, is a way of processing information or data by putting the data in a table. Bogdanin (Sugiyono, 2014) states that “Data analysis is the process of systematically searching and arranging the transcript, fieldnotes and other materials”. The researcher applies several steps to gather the data: they are (1) identifying the data from the script; (2) categorizing the data into the kinds and forms of directive speech acts; (3) analyzing the data; (4) reporting the data.

RESULT AND DISCUSSION

The finding of this research is based on various facts collected in the data. The researcher covers the identification of kinds of directive speech acts, presenting the data obtained from the data source. The researcher shows the finding of kinds of directive speech acts, and the forms of directive speech acts in sonic the hedgehog movie script. In

the identification and analyzed the data, the researcher used noted technique. The note of the kinds and the forms of directive speech acts evidence there are 82 data utterances.

TABLE 1. The kinds and forms of Directive Speech Acts Encountered in Sonic the Hedgehog Movie Script (2020) By Josh Miller

NO	Directive speech acts utterances	Command			Request			Suggest			Forbid			Invite		
		Imp	Int	Decl	Imp	Int	Decl	Imp	Int	Decl	Imp	Int	Decl	Imp	Int	Decl
1	"come on one car		✓													
2	"Do you read me ?"		✓													
3	"Get down"	✓														
4	"No, No "			✓												
5	"Lets keep this our little secret. Okay ?"	✓														
6	"We gotta see it"	✓														
7	"Go home, Go home"	✓														
8	"Excuse me ? listen pal"			✓												
9	"Let me know if you wanna go round two with the blue"	✓														
10	"Open your mouth"	✓														
11	"Out you go"	✓														
12	"You shot me"	✓														
13	"Stop the car right now"	✓														
14	"You just sit there and be you"			✓												
15	"Lets go, get out"	✓														
16	"Oh, look at this"	✓														
17	"Don't let them get away "	✓														
18	"No, don't do that again"			✓												
19	"You should get some sleep"	✓														
20	"Left yourself open"	✓														
21	"Let's just drop this increasingly humiliating topic conversation"	✓														
22	"Youre leaving Green Hills"	✓														

23	"Sonic, get back in the truck"	✓														
24	"You go, I'll catch you"	✓														
25	"All right. Stay here and be quiet"			✓												
26	"Take all the readings you need, except uhh..."			✓												
27	"Stay behind me"	✓														
28	"Come on, we gotta get outta there"			✓												
29	"You have to stay in the car"			✓												
30	"Get out of there"	✓														
31	"You gotta see their beards"			✓												
32	"Nice going"	✓														
33	"Yeah, time to go"	✓														
34	"Hey, stop fighting or I'm taking that thing away"			✓												
35	"Yes, we did it"			✓												
36	"Bring him in the closer"	✓														
37	"Lets keep them"	✓														
38	"Get rid of it"	✓														
39	"Get of me"	✓														
40	"Let him in"	✓														
41	"Stup up"	✓														
42	"Okay, got it"	✓														
43	"Oh, look at his poor little feet"	✓														
44	"Gotta go fast"	✓														
45	"Calm down"	✓														
46	"Lets do that"	✓														
47	"Wow, look at that thing"	✓														
48	"Lets get fast"			✓												
49	"Here we go room to open it up"	✓														

50	"Now, you have done it"	✓														
51	"Lets go"	✓														
52	"Open it"	✓														
53	"You have to help me"	✓														
54	"No, stop. Don't do this"	✓														
55	"What did you do the entire time I was in venterary school"					✓										
56	"I just want open it"				✓											
57	"I did it. Do you see that ?"					✓										
58	"Can you feel it, stone?"					✓										
59	"Oh, just coloring with jojo nd rachel"						✓									
60	"Hello there, Can I help you?"					✓										
61	"Can you believe Amazon?"					✓										
62	"Would you calm down?"					✓										
63	"So, should we gotta outta here?"					✓										
64	"I wanna soak up every last second"						✓									
65	"Hey, hold on"				✓											
66	"I think they already kn-know"								✓							
67	"I think he actually um, hung up"								✓							
68	"I think its called a Chilli Dog"								✓							
69	"I think that tank just has a baby"								✓							
70	"I feel just like Vin Diesel. It is all about family, tom."								✓							
71	"Just one more thing"								✓							
72	"Sure why not"								✓							
73	"I think you have something that belongs to me"								✓							
74	"I mean this is all happening so								✓							

	fast”															
75	“Don’t freak out”										✓					
76	“Don’t hurt him”										✓					
77	“Stop the car right now”										✓					
78	“Break”										✓					
79	“Stop talking”										✓					
80	“Enough, Enough”										✓					
81	“Come with me”													✓		
82	“Come on, cheer up”													✓		

From the data above, the researcher concluded that there are 5 kinds of directive speech acts and divided into 3 form of directive speech acts and its in accordance with the theory by Yule.

CONCLUSION AND SUGGESTION

The result of this study has been done. Based on Yule, the kinds of directive speech acts in Sonic the Hedgedog movie are namely suggest, forbid and invite. Based on the analysis of the kinds of directive speech acts, there are 54 utterances of directive speech acts considered as command. It is the most common type of directive speech acts found in the analysis of the research. There are 11 utterances belong to request, 9 utterances belong to suggest, 6 utterances belong to forbid and 2 utterances belong to invite.

Besides, directive speech acts can be expressed in three form. They are imperative, declarative and interrogative. Those were divided into 52 data imperative, 10 data interrogative and 20 data declarative. Actually, Sonic the Hedgedog is the movie that is found the conflict and action in their daily activity. Therefore, the use of language is more briefly and straight to the point. Based on those explanation, directive speech acts occur in sonic the hedgehog movie script (2020) by Josh Miller. In fact, the researcher find there are so many directive speech acts use in sonic the hedgehog movie script.

The researcher hope, the result of this study can be used as a reference and give additional information for the readers who want to know about directive speech acts.

REFERENCES

Afidah, L. (2017). DIRECTIVE SPEECH ACTS PERFORMED BY THE MAIN CHARACTER “THOMAS” AND THE CHARACTER’S RESPONSES IN THE MAZE RUNNER (2014).

Cresswell, J. W. (2014). *Research Design Qualitative, Quantitative, and Mixed Methods Approaches*. ((4th ed.)).

Mualimin. (2018). Directive Speech Acts in Lanang Setiawan ’ s Poems, (2), 42–48.

Nurhayati, E. (2017). Directive Speech Acts Analysis in KUNGFU PANDA 3 Movie (Pragmatics Approach).

Sugiyono. (2014). *Memahami Penelitian Kualitative*. Bandung: Alfabeta, Bandung.

Sugiyono. (2015). *METODE PENELITIAN PENDIDIKAN (Pendekatan kuantitatif, kualitatif, dan R&D)*. ALFABETA.

Yuniati, A., & Annury, M. N.(2018). Directive Speech Acts in The Movie “The Massage” by Moustaphaakkad,7(2), 92-102.